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# The Winonan

Winona State University

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## First in state

# WSC-VoTech venture produces new major

By Roger Runningen

Vocational education is becoming increasingly important in the nation and Winona State College and the Winona Area Vocational-Technical school have pooled their resources to establish a new program that is the first of its kind in the state.

A dinner with 125 state officials connected with vocational education was held in the College Union Thursday commemorating the recent approval of the Educational Policies Committee of the State College Board of a program permitting the transfer of credits from area vocational technical schools to Winona State College.

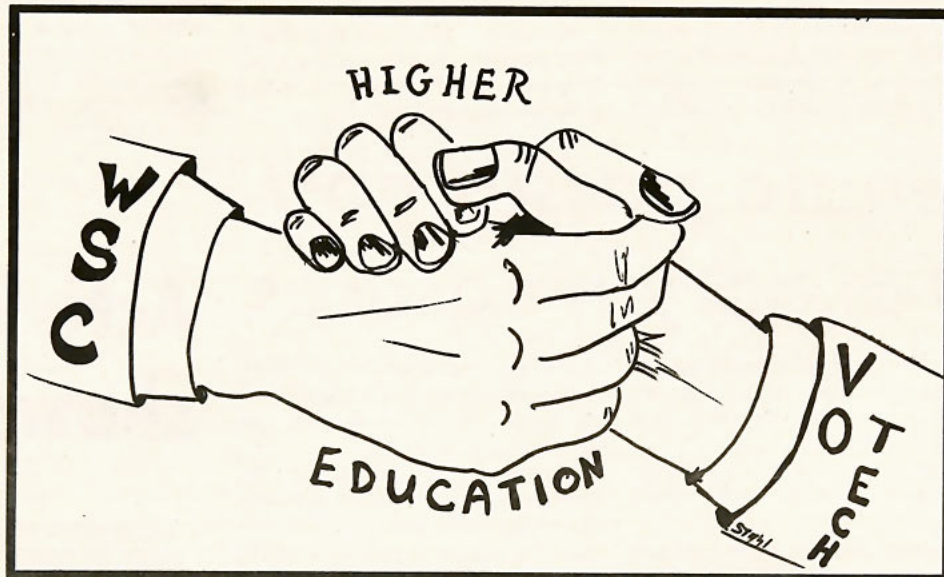
This is the first program of its kind in the state and is expected to be in full swing by fall quarter 1972.

The Winona program is designed to prepare students with trade specialties in vocational and technical schools or for management positions in trades or businesses. Completion of the program leads to a B. S. degree in Vocational Education.

President DuFresne told the officials Thursday evening, "I believe we've scored a breakthrough in the false antithesis between vocational and liberal arts training."

### Managed to Overcome Prejudice

"What we've managed to do is to overcome some of the prejudices between the two types of educational training" all of



which he hoped would be for the "betterment of our society".

The new course, awaiting approval of the Higher Education Coordinating Committee, provides that Winona State College will accept 72 quarter hours of a student's technical school work toward a B.S. degree which will be placed in "trust" by the college and become part of the student's record upon his satisfactory completion of additional work here.

To earn the B.S. degree the student must complete 68 credits in general

education, 36 credits in teacher training, and 16 credits in electives.

Students in the program may enroll simultaneously in the college and an area vocational technical school or they may complete their technical work prior to entering the college.

### Capron Largely Responsible

Hugh Capron, head of Industrial Education, and largely responsible for the breakthrough program, told officials that he

"hoped it would have a long range effect on all of us".

Though in its infancy stages and limited pretty much to teacher education, the program is expected to expand as the demand for vocational education and training increases.

Academic standards will be the same as for other B.S. candidates and all prospective students must meet the admission standards of Winona State College.

### Vo-Tech Graduates Enroll

President DuFresne said that Winona Area Technical School officials estimate that 20 to 30 of their two-year graduates would probably transfer to WSC's program each year and that many of their faculty have already enrolled.

William L. Hemsey, director of the Winona Area Vocational Technical School said the program is a "breakthrough in traditional educational philosophy, tying together programs that offer students the opportunity for the first time to develop academic and occupational competencies in trade and technical areas."

### "It's about time"

State officials and representatives from vocational schools applauded the new program.

"It's about time," said one unidentified official. "I just hope it isn't too late."

## Ethier could seek injunction

# Statement on Ethier ready 'in 2 weeks'

Director of Admissions and Records, Robert O. Ethier, has already written his petition to the State College Board asking that he be granted tenure. President Robert A. DuFresne said today that he expects his statement to the State College Board will be ready "within two weeks".



Robert O. Ethier . . .

. . . could seek injunction

Appeal procedure dictates that Ethier send a petition to the State College Board to ask for tenure after all channels have been exhausted at the local level. The State College Board in turn has sent a copy of Ethier's petition to President DuFresne. DuFresne, together with college

counselor Floyd Hillstrom, LaCrescent, is formulating the administration's position on the case. As soon as their position is written, it will be sent to the State College Board where they will decide if there is sufficient cause for a hearing.

### Could Seek Injunction

It was originally thought that a hearing date would be set by the end of February, but due to a number of unexpected delays, it has not been set. Time is running out for Ethier as his contract with the college expires June 30.

Because Ethier has not been dismissed on moral grounds and the college has not yet found a replacement for his position, he could seek a Federal District Court injunction requiring that Winona State College employ him until the case is decided.

It is not known at this time, however, if this action may be taken on the part of his attorney, George Robertson, Winona.

### "No Response"

Ethier said Friday that he had received "no response to the petition from the President".

"My attorney has sent three letters to the State College Board requesting that they contact DuFresne and urge him to

(Continued on page three.)

## Aim is increased activity

# Birth of political party expected within Senate

After two years of working in student government and recognizing the Senate's inability to work together, Sen. Steve Lindroth, a senior from Crete, Ill., announced plans today to form a political party within the Student Senate. The first meeting is expected soon.

Lindroth, who was defeated by Tim Penny in the recent election for president of the Senate is calling for the formation of a political unit that seeks to "accomplish goals in the fight for that college faction we represent".

Though it is not known what name, if any, the party will have, it is known that the unit will represent a "moderate" political philosophy.

### Extends Invitations to Six Senators

Lindroth has sent invitations to six student senators to join the party. They are: Joyce Ambrosen, Curt Ballman, Lorna Cooper, Pat Dixen, Wayne Peterson, Claudia Sayre, and Sherry Stearns.

In his invitation, Lindroth stated that he was "remaining consistent with the organization of the new Senate". The new Senate held its first meeting last night.

He further stated that the primary idea of such a political party would be to instill upon each member of the Student Senate . . . the idea of competition in the area of students' rights."

Lindroth told the recipients of the letter that President Penny knows of his intentions and fully understands the purpose of the party.

### Not a Plot

Other sources have indicated that President Penny may think this is a plot against him, but, the source continued, "he will soon realize that this is not the case".

Lindroth has strongly emphasized that



Steve Lindroth...

...forms new party

this is not an attempt to discredit President Penny. "We want a party concerned with issues, not personality clashes," he said.

Plans for the party at the present time include:

\*Endorsing slates of candidates for next fall's Senate elections (after the approval of the College Constitution).

\*Holding party caucuses at specified

(Continued on page three.)



## MPIRG expects decision soon on St. Cloud student filing

The Minnesota State Supreme Court is expected to reach a decision sometime this week in appeal filed by Minnesota Public Interest Research Group in behalf of a St. Cloud State College student who filed for city council.

The appeal stemmed from a district court ruling which refused to order the city of St. Cloud to place the name of Joseph Opatz, 19, on the primary election ballot March 27.

"The State Supreme Court was supposed to reach a decision within 24 hours," said an MPIRG official in Minneapolis. "They did not reach a decision in 24 hours, but we definitely will have one this week."

MPIRG brought the action on behalf of Opatz, a St. Cloud State College student, who is running for first ward city councilman. He was denied a place on the ballot by the St. Cloud City Clerk and the St. Cloud City Attorney who claimed the state constitution requires political candidates to be 21.

When voters approved the amendment to the state constitution in 1970 giving voting rights to 19 year olds, they also set the minimum age requirements for holding office at 21.

Seventh District Judge Charles M. Kelly heard arguments last week from MPIRG attorneys contending that the state constitution requires all amendments be approved separately by the voters. They further contended that by lumping both the voting age limit and the age requirements for political candidates in one proposition, the legislature acted in violation of the state constitution.

In addition, MPIRG claims that by barring people between the ages of 19 and 21 from holding political office is classifying a group of citizens and denies them the due process clause of the 14th amendment.

MPIRG is the non-profit, non-partisan, student funded research organization with state headquarters in Minneapolis.

## Chairman breaks tie

# Activity Fund Committee narrowly rejects secret ballot proposal 4-5

A motion that would have made secret balloting the rule rather than the exception ended in a 4-4 vote Wednesday afternoon in the Student Activity Fund Committee but was broken when Chairman Walter Hinds said that the committee would have secret balloting only when a member requested it.

### SECRET BALLOTS AT ALL TIMES

The measure, introduced at a moments notice by faculty member Jacques Reidelberger, proposed that the committee members vote be secret ballot in all matters that allocate student monies except the approval of the annual budgets.

Reidelberger insisted that this

was something he had wanted to do for some time now. He told the committee members that the votes might be a lot different if each member had the right of privacy and apparently would not be inclined to feel any "pressure".

The 4-4 tie was broken when Chairman Hinds decided that the committee should abide by Robert's Rule of Order, meaning that all balloting will be public unless requested and agreed to by the majority of the committee.

### SET POST-SEASON POLICY

In other action, the committee also passed a motion setting forth a statement of policy regarding post season requests.

The motion, passed unanimously states that all budget requests from Inter-College Athletics for the '72-73 calendar year include a request for post-season monies. If the requests are approved by the committee, they will be held until they are needed. If the funds are not needed to send a team to a tournament, they shall revert back to the committee's contingency fund.

The action stemmed from an incident just prior to spring vacation when President DuFresne was forced to decide and okay a \$975 request from the athletic department to send four wrestlers to the NAIA Wrestling Tournament in Oregon. The Student Activity Fund was not scheduled to meet.

### OPERATING BELOW REQUIRED CONTINGENCY

Chairman Hinds informed the committee members that he did not know where the \$975 was coming from and that he had told Dwight Marston, director of athletics on March 1 that the committee was already operating "with a contingency fund below that which is required by our Operating Policies and Procedures."

The committee was to meet with DuFresne Friday and discuss the action taken.

Presently, the committee is operating with a contingency fund of \$8,217.90, 5.5% of the total available funds.

Don Sheehan, Student Activity Fund accountant reported to the committee that the estimated receipts for spring quarter is expected to total \$39,244.

The next meeting will be held March 29 at 4 p.m. in 133 of the Performing Arts Center.

## Senate passes host of sundry measures

The Student Senate last night in their first meeting of spring quarter considered and passed a host of sundry measures.

Among the measures submitted by Senator Lindroth and passed were:

\*Instruct the secretary of the Senate to print and distribute 200 copies of the minutes of each Senate meeting.

\*The establishment of an ad hoc committee to study the feasibility of Student Senators receiving academic credit for serving on the Senate.

\*Instruct the Senate's public relations committee to be responsible for such items as polls and surveys.

\*Instruct the Publications Committee to publish a campus directory for next fall.

Vice President Steve Cahill submitted and had passed a resolution urging the State College Board to adopt a policy allowing for the refund of tuition and fees.

Another proposal by Cahill,

which was defeated by the Senate, provided that the quorum of the Senate be reduced from 2/3 the membership to 1/2.

Student Senate Treasurer Pat Dixon asked and received permission from the Senate to slash the Senate's budget by \$1227. It is expected that the monies will be returned to the contingency fund of the Student Activity Fund Committee.

In other action, the Senate removed Mike Kaehler, defeated candidate for Senate President, from the Student Health Committee due to non-attendance. It was reported by committee chairman Candy Sopoci that Kaehler attended only one meeting.

The Senate also approved the Health Committee's move to send to the other state college health services a questionnaire to find the services available on those campuses. It was reported that the committee is seeking information on how other college health services compare to Winona's.

## Activity Fund vote shows student voice

By Connie Davis, Managing Editor

A student activity fund referendum was presented to the students in February along with the student senate elections. The purpose of the referendum was to find out the student's real opinions on a number of issues.

The referendum was written up and presented by students who are not members of the Student Activity Fund Committee to show the committee that the student's opinions may very well disagree with many of the current policies.

The students feel that the committee is lacking in its knowledge of the students' real wishes and desires with the way his money is spent. The students will present the results of the referendum to the committee later on in March. Although the referendum did not get enough votes to be effective, the results can act as a student opinion survey, something which the committee has not bothered to find out for themselves. Following are the results of the survey.

YES NO

- |     |     |  |
|-----|-----|--|
| 165 | 684 | 1. Currently students that student teach pay the student activity fee during the quarter of student teaching. Should this fee continue to be charged during the quarter of student teaching?   |
| 174 | 567 | 2. Currently the faculty and administrators are not paying student activity fees and are allowed to attend student activity fund programs. Should this be continued?   |
| 417 | 407 | 3. Currently the Student Activity Fund committee has a membership of seven students, five faculty and one administrator. Should the voting members of this committee be students only with the faculty and administrator as non-voting representatives?                      |
| 562 | 255 | 4. Currently students are requested to purchase a \$15.00 Student Activity Fee Ticket each quarter. Should this be optional; either pay the fee or pay admission at each event?  |
|     |     | 5. Currently varsity intercollegiate sports (not including intramural sports) receives approximately 27.3% of the Student Activity Fund money (\$37,281.00 of \$136,453.00). Should the amount of Activity Fund money received by varsity intercollegiate sports (check one) |
|     | 229 | 1. be increased  |
|     | 278 | 2. remain the same   |
|     | 276 | 3. be lowered  |
|     | 96  | 4. be eliminated   |
|     |     | 6. Men's and women's Intramural Sports received \$6,722.00 this year. Should the amount of Activity Fund money received by men's and women's intramurals (check one)   |
|     | 295 | 1. be increased  |
|     | 327 | 2. remain the same   |
|     | 152 | 3. be lowered  |
|     | 67  | 4. be eliminated   |
| 485 | 328 | 7. Currently clubs and organizations must return admission receipts to the Student Activity Fund. Should clubs and organizations (e.g. big name entertainment) be allowed to retain these receipts for their future uses?  |

# Winonan

NEEDS YOUR

# HELP!

If you believe you have the ability to write punchy news articles, provocative headlines, and can improve this publication, we want your help. Students will be needed in most areas of reporting and editing for next year.

Experience is not necessary. You will be taught the basic mechanics of journalism.

Interested? Then attend a general meeting today at 5 p. m. in our offices, 101 Phelps. Present staff members are also urged to attend.

\*You can qualify for college credit too!



# Ethier...

(Continued from page one.)

respond to the petition very soon. He (Robertson) has received from the Board two letters of acknowledgement.

Said Ethier, "I've done all I can . . . I'm waiting for the President to act."

## Students Hear DuFresne's Position

Students at the last Student Senate meeting, winter quarter, heard President DuFresne answer questions concerning Ethier's dismissal. He told them that he was dismissed because he "had no positive recommendations from the vice president's office or from the Appointment, Promotion and Tenure Committee".

DuFresne also made clear to the approximately 30 onlookers at the meeting that he "felt no personal animosity toward Mr. Ethier".

He also flatly denied that Ethier's dismissal was due to his liberal policy of the recruitment of Black students.

DuFresne noted that this "allegation has been recurring on campus ever since the first article appeared in the Winonan", February 8.

"There is no shred of truth to such an allegation," said DuFresne.

President DuFresne has consistently maintained that he did not act in the Ethier dismissal until he was sure that the Appointment, Promotion and Tenure Committee had acted in good faith. He has also repudiated any question of campus politics in the matter.

## Ethier's Position

Ethier's petition to the State College Board maintains that:

Ethier is eligible for tenure.

The procedures employed by the college in determining the matter were illegal,

inadequate, arbitrary, capricious, and discriminatory, misleading, confusing and unconstitutional.

The Appointment, Promotion and Tenure Committee was not the proper authority to act in the matter; but if it is assumed it was the proper authority, it acted improperly and it was improperly constituted.

The rules of the State College Board were ignored, and improperly applied, and the rules themselves were inadequate to protect the basic rights of the petitioner.

The "four-year" rule is illegal and arbitrary.

The standards by which petitioner was judged were not expressed verbally or in writing.

There is no legal basis for the action of the college president in informing the petitioner that his employment was to be terminated; the State College Board has not acted, or has acted but not communicated with petitioner; therefore, petitioner's employment is not terminated.

Petitioner has suffered career as well as other damages.

Robert Ethier applied for tenure last spring and was subsequently denied. No reason was given him, despite a favorable recommendation from his immediate superior, Dr. Donald F. Warner, vice president for academic affairs. Warner, for reasons unknown, later withdrew his favorable recommendation to the Appointment, Promotion and Tenure Committee.

Ethier appealed his case to the APT Committee and consulted with the president and Dr. Warner before the second hearing.

Both men, according to petition, "stated they were pleased with my work and knew of no reasons why I should be denied tenure and urged me to appeal back to the committee, hoping they would give reasons for their action."

Ethier said he appeared before the committee on his appeal April 22 and was sub-

sequently informed that a motion to grant tenure died for the lack of a second; therefore allowing the committee's previous decision to stand.

Before the appeal, Ethier claims he had a number of meetings with President DuFresne, and Dr. Warner and they assured him they liked his work and desired to retain him and they could think of no reason why the committee acted the way it did."

Assuming that the State College Board finds reason to hold a hearing, it is fair to conclude that a date will be set this month.

If a date is not set soon, Ethier could seek a Federal District Court injunction.

# Lindroth...

(Continued from page one.)

times.

\*Setting forth clear and concise party platforms enabling the constituents to be fully aware of where the party stands.

\*Adopting a concrete and reportedly moderate philosophy.

\*Holding a meeting soon to elect officers of the party.

Student Senate President Tim Penny yesterday said that he "really didn't see any need for the party" and was concerned that in may split the Senate more than anything else.

"We are having enough trouble already," he continued, and said that further moves towards party politics "would undermine the Senate's efforts."

Penny said he did not know of anyone within the Senate planning to form an opposition party at the present time. When asked if he felt it may be a plot against him, he replied in a less than convincing manner, "I don't know--I'll just have to wait and see."

## Tells Why it's Being Formed

Lindroth said in a statement early this week that "Senate elections in the past have been flimsy, all of them promising

revolutionary change while saying little about the actual issues".

"These parties," he continued, "through increased competition within the Senate, would bring the issues to the students and force the Senate elections to become meaningful."

He indicated in his statement that another party might be formed to counter his.

"I hope this happens," said Lindroth. "This in my opinion is healthy and beneficial. I believe this would enable the student voice to be heard more adequately throughout the illustrious halls of Somsen, specifically, second floor."

## Rips Ego Trippers

Lindroth feels that his party will not be one for ego trippers. "The students know what candidates are doing things and which ones are ego trippers. There have been ego trippers in the past--some of whom have bought a one-way ticket."

Citing the Senate's credibility gap, which was termed "rather low", he says, the Senate as a whole doesn't have much to lose "except our apathy".

## Cahill Reacts Favorably

Vice President of the Student Senate, Steven J. Cahill, said today that he "would certainly join" the senior senator in his bid to establish the political party.

Cahill hinted that while there certainly are different factions within the Senate itself, it would only be "sensible to organize".

Cahill, a senior political science major from Moorhead, also hopes that an opposition party will be formed. "I see this as a healthy sign because it will bring about some cohesion among some of the senators--something rarely seen here. He also hoped that it would inspire each party to try and outdo each other and spark more student interest.

The vice president cautioned, however, that the party could possibly involve itself in too much partisanship but expressed hope that members of the Senate would "be big enough" to rise above that.

# Council rejects liquor study

The seven presidents of the state college system meeting in St. Paul Thursday rejected 5-2 the proposal of the ad hoc task force on alcoholic beverages.

If the measure is approved by the State College Board in May, it will mean that the present policy of banning alcoholic beverages will be maintained.

Only two presidents, Nickerson of Mankato and Decker of Bemidji, voted for the recommendation of the statewide task force which advised that the liquor on campus be permitted.

College presidents seemingly could not determine if the State College System should take the initiative to "grant full rights" or if they should wait until the state legislature does so under the aegis of state law. The state of Wisconsin has recently taken such a move.

A special five-man task force studying these rights is underway now and is expected to have a report ready in time for the convening of the legislature in January of 1973. Winona Rep. Mac McCauley is a member of that commission.

After the measure was rejected, Dan Quillen, president of the Minnesota State College Ass'n (MSCSA) was quoted as saying that it didn't really surprize him. He indicated however that he thought that "we will do much better with the State College Board."

Quillen testified before the Administrative Council and stated that MSCSA had near unanimous support from state college faculty and students.

Chancellor Mitau, upon opening the meeting, asked for comments from the college presidents. Some of their comments:

Nickerson, Mankato: "The students are unanimous."

DuFresne, Winona: "I'm against sin and all of its ugly manifestations."

Graham, St. Cloud: Said he could

support the move provided there was local autonomy.

Bellevue, Southwest: "The issue is mixed...liquor on campus is a problem which the State of Minnesota must deal with."

Dille, Moorhead: "Our faculty is against it" and indicated that he was against the favorable recommendation.

President DuFresne has been against the "legalization" of li-

quor consumption ever since the issue arose. He does not believe that liquor should be allowed because it's not a part of the educational process. "We should not interpret the law," he told members of the Council, "somebody else ought to make that change."

The Administrative Council's recommendation to reject the issue will be heard by the State College Board in May in St. Paul.

Yes, there are a lot of good reasons for women to quit smoking.

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( ) That "Smoke Pretty" ad makes me furious. Whoever made that up knows where the money is--fewer women than men are quitting. But they won't get rich over my dead body.

( ) I want to be a teacher. How can I discourage kids from smoking when I smoke?

( ) I know my father's been trying to quit. How can he with me still puffing away?

( ) I want to wake up feeling fresh and clean again. I've had it with nicotine hang-over in the mornings.

( ) The thing that appeals to me most is: If you quit for good, in most cases it can be as if you never smoked.

( ) Somewhere in the back of my head I've been nursing the illusion that smoking is really only dangerous for men. I've just seen the latest statistics. The death rate for women who smoke is more than 20% higher than for women who don't. We've come a long way baby, but I'm not going any further.

Now all you need is help and encouragement. Send a postcard today to: Women and Smoking, Rockville, Md. 20852. And we'll send some free booklets to help and encourage you.

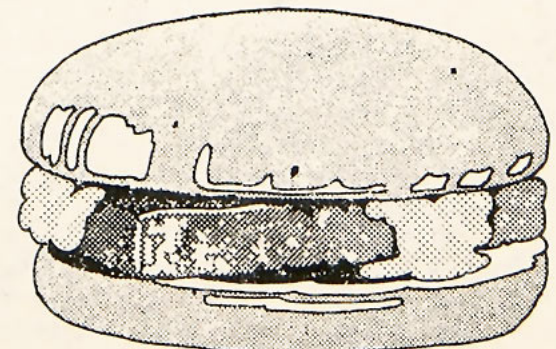
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# Cahill appeals tuition refund to SCB

by Connie Davis  
Managing editor

Steve Cahill, a senior at Winona State College, is appealing a decision regarding the refund of tuition and is requesting an appearance before the State College Board.

This all started last summer when Steve dropped a class the day after registration and received no refund. He then appealed to Dr. Warner, vice-president for academic affairs, but was once again denied the request for the refund. Dr. Warner stated the "the college officials have no choice in this matter. We are required by State College Board rules to give refunds only when students drop from college."

## APPEALS TO DuFRESNE

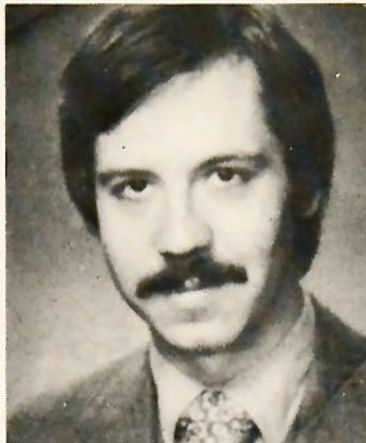
The next step was an appeal to Dr. DuFresne. He urged him to consider the matter and to approve an 80% refund, instead of the whole amount. Dr. DuFresne also denied the request and cited provisions in the State College Board Operating Policy Number 8 upon which he had made his decision. The next step on the ladder was

a letter to Chancellor Mitau in which he requested an appearance before the State College Board to appeal the ruling. Steve informed the Chancellor that he was fully aware that the request for the refund was prohibited by both the old and new State College Board Rules and Regs, he just felt that the present Operating Policy 8 is unfair and ought to be changed.

"Charging the student the full tuition rate for a course which he drops in the first few days is grossly unjust in my mind," said Cahill. "Obviously, the student, Cahill continued, "could have gained nothing from the course. It is apparent that the purpose of SCBOP 8 is to impose a penalty on the student for not thinking correctly in his initial course selection. Such a penalty is unrealistic and recessible to say the least. In addition to imposing a hardship on the student, it provides an unjust enrichment for the college. You are making the student pay for something which he does not receive, and giving to the college money it does not earn"

## CITES COST OF DROP-ADD

Steve went on to cite the costs of Drop-Add day. "For the purpose of penalizing a student for changing his program after registration, and to cover administration costs, there is a change-of-program of \$2.00. One could hardly argue that while it costs \$2.00 to drop one course and add another, it costs \$27.00 to drop



Steve Cahill...  
...appeals SCB policy  
a course and not add another."

## DuFRESNE AGREES POLICY IS UNFAIR

A few weeks ago, Steve was in touch with President DuFresne. DuFresne agreed that the present policy is a bit unfair. He also informed Steve that he would support him in going to the State College Board and would support an alternate policy.

Steve has worked on four possible alternatives for refunds. He will send them to Dr. DuFresne, the Student Senate, Minnesota State College Student Association, and the State College Board. They will probably all decide on one of the proposals or some combination of the four.

The first proposal is taken from the University of Minnesota's current refund policy. If you cancel all or part of your registration

before 6 weeks of any quarter have passed, you are entitled to refund of tuition, student services fee, and courses fees on this basis: If you do not attend classes at all, you get full refund; if you cancel within the first week, you get 90 percent; within the second, 80; third, 70; fourth, 60; fifth, 50; sixth, 40. After the sixth week there will be no refund.

The second proposal simply states that the student will get back 80 percent if he drops with the first week of classes. A third alternative is a complete refund minus a \$2.00 process fee if a class is dropped within the first week.

The final proposal is for a certificate of financial credit which can apply to subsequent registrations.

One of the arguments for the no refund policy that is currently in use is that if a student is taking a class that he is going to drop, that may prevent another student from taking the class and inconveniences him.

## WSC'S PRESENT POLICY

The college currently has a refund policy for the complete withdrawal from classes. In this policy, a student who withdraws from a class up to and including the 5th instructional day, no refund is allowed. These refunds, however, pertain only to complete withdrawal from college.

## FEELS CONFIDENT

Steve feels that he has a good case to bring before the State College Board, "I feel pretty confident that the State College Board will be receptive and come to an agreeable solution. But if they don't, I will appeal higher, if necessary." Steve went on to add that if he can get the financial support of some people, he may take it to court. That is a long way off and depends on a lot of things.

As Steve says it, "The \$21.00 is not important to me, but the principle is."

## Winonan

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## Expect relief from hunger pains; ARA now serves meal Sunday night

Dorm students afflicted with hunger pains on Sunday evenings can expect some relief according to an announced new policy from Fred Baldwin, manager of ARA Slater Food Services.

Beginning immediately, dorm residents eating at the cafeteria in the College Union will be able to receive an evening meal from 4-5:15 p.m. Non-holders of meal tickets will be charged one dollar.

The requested change came from the Food Service Committee and Inter-Residence Hall government.

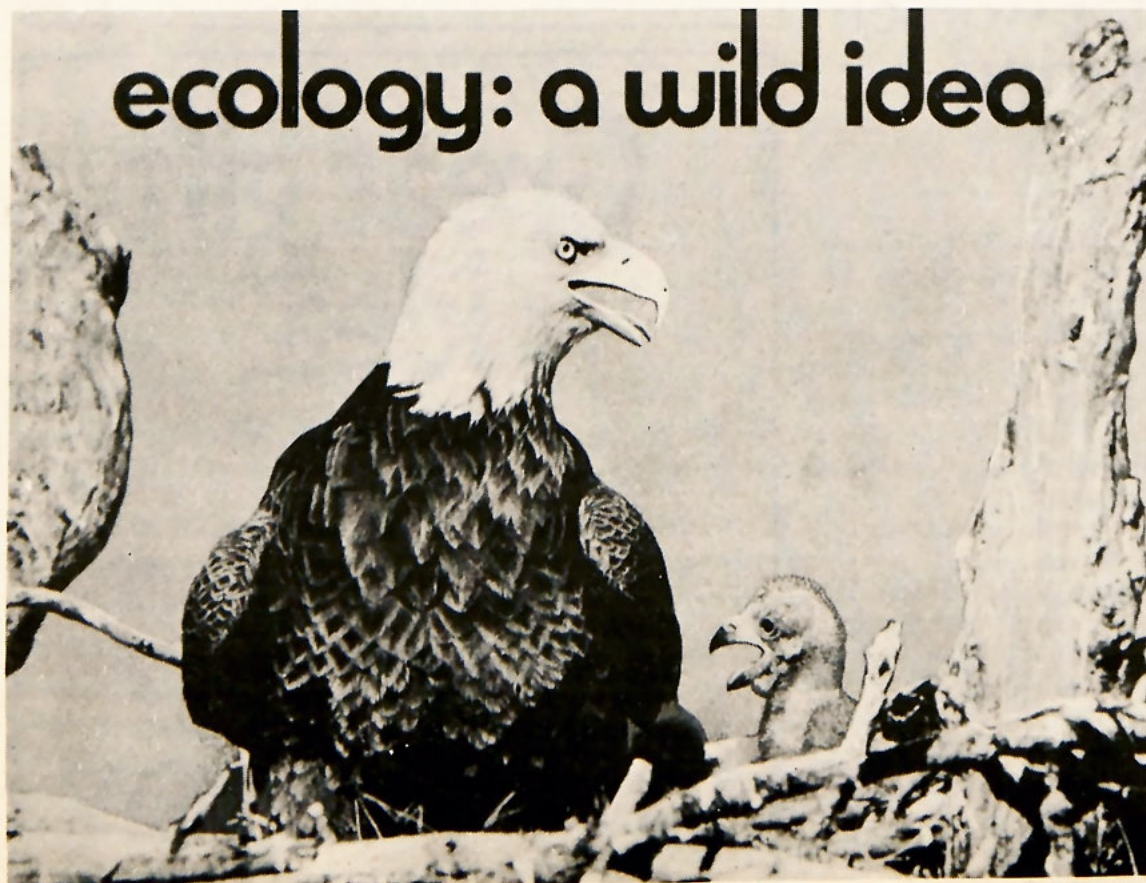
Baldwin has eliminated the Sunday morning breakfast and has substituted the Sunday evening meal.

"We're going to try this schedule for the whole quarter," said Baldwin. He indicated uncertainty though as to whether or not the plan will continue for next fall, apparently due to financial reasons.

Following is the weekend food service schedule:

Saturday:	Sunday:
8:45-11:00 - Breakfast	11:30-1:00 - Dinner
11:15-12:45 - Lunch	4:45-5:15 - Lunch
4:45-6:00 - Dinner	

## ecology: a wild idea



national wildlife week national wildlife federation and state affiliates march 19-25, 1972

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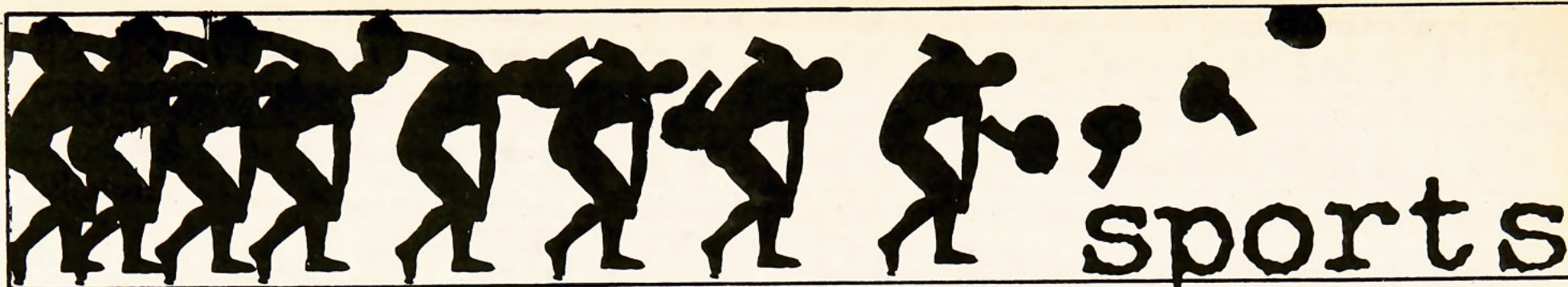
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URBACH  
GOES FOR  
REBOUND

Mike Urbach goes up for a rebound, and Gus Johnson is right behind him, as the Warriors moved into the District 13 playoffs. The Warriors won their first round game, defeating Macalaster College 99-63. However, their 11 game winning streak was put to a halt by St. Thomas in a hotly contested ball game by a 66-65 score. St. Thomas will represent District 13 in the NAIA finals in Kansas City.

## Cagers down two: Moorhead, Bemidji

Winona State's Warriors won the conference outright for the first time since 1939, and a first round berth in the District 13 playoffs.

The Warriors, favored to win the conference, had dropped a conference game to Bemidji earlier in the year, and went into their last two games of the season as

the undisputed conference leaders, but needed two wins to win the title outright. After their victory over Moorhead on Friday night, they had a tie clinched, but needed the Saturday night win for the undisputed conference championship.

The Warriors came on strong to defeat Bemidji State, the only conference team to beat the Warriors during the year. Although the outcome of the game was never in doubt, the game was still very exciting to the fans, as evidenced by the mass exodus onto the floor before the game was completed. After the game was over, the team was presented with the trophy and the nets were cut down by the jubilant champions.

The victory gave the Warriors the right to meet Macalaster in the first round of District 13 NAIA playoffs in Winona.

## Warriors 1st in NIC, downed by Tommies in dist. finals 66-65

Coming from the wave of a ten game win streak at the end of the season and a win in the first of the district playoffs, the Warriors traveled to Macalaster College to meet St. Thomas to determine the District 13 cham-

pions. In a much disputed game which went into two overtimes, St. Thomas emerged as the victor by a 66-65 score.

In a contest marred by battles, both verbal and near physical, the Warriors came out on the short end of the score, and the trip

to Kansas City, at the hands of St. Thomas.

With only eight seconds left in the contest and Winona holding a slim 65-64 lead, Dennis Fitzpatrick of the Toms was given the ball on a one-and-one free throw situation, and made both ends of it.

Winona got the ball then, and had a chance to go ahead, but Gus Johnson's shot from underneath rolled around before it fell off. This gave St. Thomas their third straight district championship and the right to represent District 13 in the NAIA finals in Kansas City.

Herschel Lewis once again led the Warriors in scoring with 21 points. He was followed by Mel Halbert with 14, Roscoe Young with 11, Mike Urbach with 10, and Gus Johnson with 9.

This ended the Warriors most successful season in years. They finished with a 19-7 record, and they managed to break a dozen school and NIC records. Among the records were Gus Johnson's NIC record of 28 rebounds in one game, Herschel Lewis's 51 points in one game for a school record, plus NIC records in most points in one season, most field goals attempted in one season, and most average number of points per game.

The Warriors whole starting lineup will be returning next year.

## Warriors down Scots to district 13 finals

The Warriors downed the Macalaster Scots by a decisive 99-63 score enabling them to advance to District 13 final playoff action against St. Thomas.

Winona took the opening tipoff and Herschel Lewis gave the Warriors an early 2-0 lead. The Scots managed to tie it up a 2-2, but a basket by Mike Urbach put the Warriors ahead to stay for the rest of the game. By the half, the Warriors were ahead 44-29.

The second half followed much

the same route with the Warriors just increasing their lead. Coach Wothke began taking the starters out with just under seven minutes left in the game. The reserved came on strong and managed to hold the Scots down while Tom Bernstorff got in some brilliant shooting.

Herschel Lewis led the Warriors with 29 points while Gus Johnson followed with 21. Also in double figures for the Warriors were Roscoe Young with 18 and Mike Urbach with 13.

The victory by Winona State and the win by St. Thomas over Bemidji State resulted in a match in the District 13 finals between St. Thomas and Winona State at Macalaster College and the resultant trip to the NAIA finals in Kansas City.

## Hitesman 3rd in NAIA tourney

Four Warrior wrestlers journeyed to Klamath Falls, Oregon to participate in the NAIA tourney. Coach McCann and Scott Miller, Skip DeMarais, Bill Hitesman and John Bedtke made the trip.

Bedtke was defeated in first round action. Skip DeMarais was eliminated in the second round. Scott Miller and Bill Hitesman did place for the Warriors, and gave them enough points to rank fourteenth in team standings. Scott Miller placed sixth in the 118 pound class. Bill Hitesman placed third in the 167 weight class.

## Interviews for placements set

Non-Teaching--Today: Minnesota Mutual--Group Sales, administrative trainee program. Tuesday, March 28: Wilson-Sinclair Company.

Teaching--Wednesday: Owatonna elementary grades, strings position

Audio-visual tapes on Job Interviewing will be shown every hour beginning 1 p.m. Wednesday in Somsen 123 studio B.

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# ART and entertainment

## Julian Bond to speak at St. Mary's



Georgia State Representative Julian Bond will speak at Saint Mary's College tomorrow evening, at 8:15 p.m. in the college field-house on the subject "New Politics." His appearance is part of the Tri-College Concerts and Lectures Program sponsored by Winona State College, Saint Mary's College and the College of Saint Teresa.

### BARRED FROM LEGISLATURE

A founder of the Student Non-Violent Coordinating Committee (SNCC), Bond attained national recognition when he was twice prevented from taking office as a member of the Georgia House. He was first elected at age 25 to a seat created by reapportionment in the Georgia House in 1965, but was prevented from taking of-

fice by members of the legislature who objected to his statements about the war in Vietnam.

After winning a second election in February 1966-to fill his vacant seat--a special House committee again voted to bar him from membership in the legislature.

Bond won a third election in 1966, and that year the U.S. Supreme Court ruled unanimously that the Georgia House of Representatives had erred in refusing him his institutions and properties committees of the Georgia House.

### LEADS CHICAGO DELEGATION

Bond attained national prominence again during the 1968 Democratic National Convention. Charging that blacks were being excluded from significant participation in the regular Democratic organization in

Georgia, Bond and fellow State Representative Ben Brown led an insurgent delegation, the Georgia Loyal National Democrats, to Chicago. The irregular won half of the 42 votes that would have gone to the regular delegation headed by Governor Lester Maddox. When Bond seconded the nomination of Senator Eugene McCarthy for the Presidency, he also became the first black man in convention history to have his name placed in nomination for the Vice Presidency, although he was too young to accept the nomination.

Bond also is an executive member of the Atlanta NAACP, a member of the executive board of the National Conference for New Politics and a research associate of the Voter Education Project of the Southern Regional Council.

### TWICE BARRED LEGISLATOR

Julian Bond, twice barred from serving constituents in the Georgia State legislature, will speak tomorrow evening at 8:15 p.m. in the St. Mary's College Field House on "New Politics". The free program, sponsored by the Tri-College Concerts and lectures Committee, is open to the public.

## Activities/Events

### TODAY

Drop Add Day - See Registrar's Office for further information. Housing Committee meets at 4 p.m. in Dining Rooms C & D in the College Union. Young Democrats will meet at 7:30 p.m. Dining Rooms F & G, College Union.

### WEDNESDAY

Inter-mural Swimming and Co-Rec volleyball, 7 p.m. Memorial Hall. Political Science club meets at 4 p.m. Dining Rooms C & D in College Union. Julian Bond Lecture at the Field House, St. Mary's College 8:15 p.m.

### THURSDAY

Theatre of the Mind in Dorothy B. Magnus Open Stage Theatre at 7 p.m. & 8:45 p.m. Performing Arts Center.

Faculty Senate meets at 4 p.m. in C & D of the College Union. Concerts and Lectures Committee meets in Dining Rooms C in the College Union at 4 p.m. Ski and Outing Club at 7 p.m. Dining Rooms C & D College Union.

### FRIDAY

William Kunstler, defender for the "Chicago Seven" lectures at 8:15 in Somsen Aud.

Theatre of the Mind in Dorothy B. Magnus Open State Theatre. Same times as above.

## Classifieds

STEREO TAPE SALES - National distributor needs school coverage. Top 50--8-track tapes wholesale prices, large earnings NO INVESTMENT Contact: Mr. H. Harris, Lake Erie International, Inc., 3441 West Brainerd Road, Cleveland, Ohio 44122.

WANTED- Lionel trains, etc. Any size, condition. Even junk for parts. Telephone 454-3075 after 5 p.m.

### SATURDAY

District III High School Speech Festival all day in the Performing Arts Center.

### SUNDAY

Dance - "Fox" at the Snack Bar of the College Union 9-12 p.m. Piano Recital in the Performing Arts Center at 8 p.m.

### MONDAY

National Shakespeare Company presents "She Stoops to Conquer" in Somsen Auditorium at 8:15 p.m.

Residence Hall staff meets at 2 p.m. in Conference Room 1 of the College Union. Student senate meets at 4 p.m. in College Union Dining Rooms C & D.

### TUESDAY

Food Service Committee meets at 4 p.m. Dining Room A in the College Union.

### FAMINE FOODS

An organizational meeting will be held at Lake Park Lodge to form a cooperative food-buying group. Interested persons are invited Wednesday evening at 7:30 for information and discussion.

Topics of interest will include low-cost nutrition, natural foods, gardening for barter and foods of the Winona region. Home-made bread will be served.

### COMPUTER GAMES COURSE OFFERED

An inter-session course dealing with "Computer Games and Time-Sharing" will be offered June 5-9 under the aegis of the physics and math department.

The course will be open to all students and faculty and will cost \$42 for the three credit course. For further information contact either Dr. Hamerski, physics department or Mr. William Emmons, math department.

### ART SHOW IN COLLEGE UNION

There will be an art show in

the College Union from March 20 until April 11 by the art majors from Winona State. The art will range from graphic arts to drawings to pottery and weaving. The works are for sale. If you are interested, contact the Union and they will give you the names and addresses of the artists. The show is sponsored by UP and Co.

### LEARNING CENTER OFFERS NEW COURSE

The Learning Center is offering a new course, "Improving Reading Skills," which will meet Wednesday at 3:00 p.m. in Gildemeister 156. The course, Ed. 115, will be offered for 2 credits and is available on a pass/no-credit basis. For further information contact the Counseling Center, Gildemeister Hall (phone 2152) or the Learning Center, 201 Phelps Hall (phone 2922).

### SPRING PICNIC

Business administration, economics and accounting majors and minors will have their spring picnic May 20.

### MINI COURSES IN MATH

The Department of Mathematics is considering offering mini courses in Math of up to 2 1/2 weeks. They are expected to meet for 4 days each week for one credit. Students wishing to enroll in these courses are asked to fill out a questionnaire from the secretary in the math department, first floor Pastuer.

The deadline for registration is April 3. For additional information contact, Miss Gratiaa at 2093.

### NURSE CORPS DISPLAYS HERE

Nursing students are invited to get acquainted with various careers open to them through the Army Nursing Corps. A team of Army nurses will be at 217 St. Teresa Building, College of St. Teresa, tomorrow and Thursday from 9 a.m. to 5 p.m. to introduce prospective candidates to the program. Financial assistance is available for students completing their degree requirements.

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## Choir returns; gives homecoming concert

The 60-voice Winona State College concert choir presented a free public concert Sunday night in the auditorium of the college's performing arts center.

Director Richmond McCluer, head of the WSC music department, presented a program of music ranging from Renaissance to contemporary.

There recent annual spring tour included performances in Marquette University, Milwaukee, Wis., Kewaunee high school, Kewaunee, Wis., Sandberg high school, Orland Park, Ill., Lake Shore high school, Stevensville, Mich., and Bethel College, Michawaka, Ind.

Following their "homecoming"

concert here next Monday, the choir will appear Wednesday, Mar. 22, at the Presbyterian church in West St. Paul.

Monday's program will include early American choral music, including "Chester" and "Be Glad Then America" by William Billings; "Make a Joyful Noise," Rigadoun" by King-Capra; Madrigals, including "April Is In My Mistress Face" by Thomas Morley, "Lasciate mi morire" by Claudio Monteverdi, and "Geographical Fugue" by Ernest Toch; "Child's Book of Bests" by Jean Berger; and "Gloria and Credo from the 'Lord Nelson Mass,' by Franz Joseph Haydn.



STOOPS  
TO  
CONQUER

"Oh, la, sir, you'll make one ashamed!" is Kate Hardcastle's (Judith Hink) reaction to aparray from Charles Marlowe in NSC's "She Stoops to Conquer" to be presented Monday evening at 8:15 in Somsen Auditorium. Tickets are obtainable at the College Union desk beginning tomorrow.

## National Shakespeare Co. performs Monday night

Eighteenth Century England and the world of the Three Pigeons Tavern are on tap next Monday evening when the National Shakespeare Company presents Oliver Goldsmith's "She Stoops To Conquer."

The program is set for 8:15 p.m. in Somsen hall auditorium at Winona State. Tickets will be available at the College Union desk beginning Wednesday on a one ticket per-person basis.

Goldsmith's comedy has retained its freshness of wit, cleverness of plot minipulation, and sheer humanity for almost two hundred years. Few are the audiences that can resist the engaging rascality of Tony Lumpkin, the studied archness of Kate Hardcastle, the bumbling geniality of her parents, or the confused gallantry of her sometimes tongue-tied lover, Young Marlow.

Goldsmith, like most authors, couldn't avoid the inclusion of autobiographical material in his work. Indeed, there are many incidents and characterizations in

the play which derive from events in his own life. The basic situation which provides the motivation of the play-- Young Marlow's mistake in assuming that the country home of the Hardcastles is an inn--is a parallel situation to one in which Goldsmith was involved in his youth.

Marlow is not the only character through whom we glimpse scenes from Goldsmith's life. Tony Lumpkin reveals Goldsmith's own love for earthly pleasure. Goldsmith frequented an inn at Ballymahon Ireland which, along with its rustic patrons, appears to be the prototype of the Three Pigeon Tavern and Tony Lumpkin's companions. It is believed that Tony's drinking song is a re-creation of a folksong popular in Ballymahon.

All of these real-life references enrich the robust comedy of "She Stoops to Conquer," and help make human beings of the actors, enabling the story to rush along with breathless hilarity as cases of mistaken identity trip over each other on stage.

## Theatre of the mind 'Cross the threshold'



SIGHT,  
SOUND  
AND MIND

Theatre of the Mind, upcoming at Winona State College, is described by its director, Ms. Vivian Fusillo, as a "multi-dimensional experience in sight and sound". Two of the student performers, Janette Paulos and Scott Sandberg, and a creative cameraman, Mike Abitz, combined their talents to successfully produce this multi-dimensional sight experience.

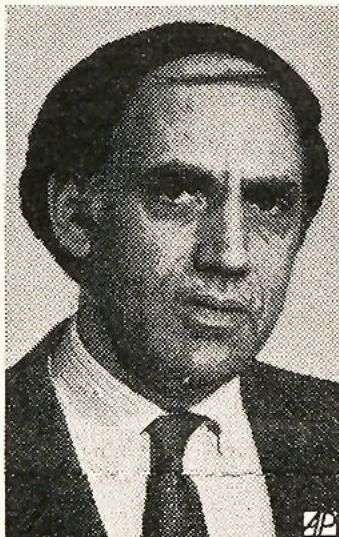
The public is invited to "cross the threshold" into the Theatre of the Mind in four performances under the direction of Ms. Vivian Fusillo of the WSC speech department Thursday and Friday evening.

There will be two performances each night at 7:00 and 9:00 p.m., in the Dorothy B. Magnus open stage theatre. According to Ms. Fusillo, there is "no charge other than the 'emotional charge' resulting from the aura that is created." Reservations may be obtained by phoning (457-2121) or visiting the speech department office in the performing arts center between 1:00 and 4:00 p.m., March 20-24.

Theatre of the Mind, now in its third year at Winona State, is sponsored by The Wenonah Players, the college's dramatic organization. This production, says Ms. Fusillo, will "explore the interconnection of man in time and time in man through a montage of words, music, thoughts, feelings and movements." Sets and lighting are by Jacque Reidelburger of the speech department.

## Defender of "Chicago 7"

## Kunstler speaks Friday



WILLIAM KUNSTLER ...  
... New Left causes  
(courtesy LaCrosse Tribune)

William Kunstler, advocate and attorney for civil rights and New Left causes, will speak Friday at 8:15 in Somsen Auditorium.

Kunstler, the chief defense lawyer for the "Chicago Seven" who were convicted of crossing state lines to incite riots during the 1968 Democratic National Convention in Chicago, is being sponsored by the Concerts and Lectures Committee.

The attorney's most recent campaign for civil rights came in early November where he was a member

of the negotiating team for rioting prisoners at Attica State Prison, Attica, New York.

He branded New York Governor Rockefeller as "murdered" because of the deaths of some 40 inmates.

Dr. Augusta Nelson, committee chairman, said that admission will be limited to students and employees of the college and tickets may be obtained from the College Union desk upon presentation of I.D. cards.

## Chamber Orchestra in residence

By Nancy Grams  
Arts & Entertainment Editor

A free public concert last Thursday evening in the auditorium of the college's performing arts center was the highlight of the St. Paul Chamber Orchestra's third annual week of residence at Winona State College.

The guests conductor of the orchestra, Bernard Rubenstein, accompanied more than 20 of his musicians to Winona State for nearly a full week of mostly student-oriented workshops, instructional clinics, demonstrations and coaching sessions. Rubenstein was formerly orchestra director at Northwestern University in Evanston, Illinois and director of Opera in Stuttgart, Germany.

The featured soloist was Robert Hungerford, associate professor of piano at WSC. Hungerford played mozart's Piano Concerto K 488 in A Major, a selection he began working on last summer in Nice, France, with the famed French pianist, J.M. Darre.



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**CINEMA**



## Welcome Mr. Kunstler

William Kunstler is the New Left attorney who scurries about trumpeting "civil rights for everyone" and then denies them whenever possible.

The gentleman has been invited to speak here Friday night but don't be surprised if he doesn't show. Public Information Director, Bob Tritz, has informed us that his office in Los Angeles has very little contact with Kunstler himself. We were told by Assistant City Editor of the "La Crosse Tribune" that Kunstler was to speak at the University of Wisconsin-La Crosse in February but cancelled at the last minute.

But, assuming that he does speak, we thought our readers might be interested in some of his statements and philosophy. To do this, we've taken a few statements from national newspapers.

St. Louis Globe-Democrat, June 25, 1970:

"Don't listen to your parents who say your interrupting your education. And don't listen to those who say, 'If you continue to do this, the right wing will . . . Our answer must be f--- the right wing.'"

Chicago Tribune, April 4, 1970:

"You have the power to turn this university upside down, as they did at Columbia, if you really want to . . . all power belongs to the people. The time for protest is about past. Now it is time for resistance by whatever means your ingenuity can develop."

New York Times Magazine, April 19, 1970:

"We have a duty to do more than protest illegitimate authority. There apparently is not going to be an ear to listen to our protest. Therefore, since protest is not listened to, we must turn to other forms. Now these forms vary from place to place . . . there is absolutely nothing wrong in history or in law with the seizure of a university building if the university has failed to listen to reasonable argument . . . there will be a time . . . when buildings should be burned down. This is not to say buildings should be burned down . . ."

During the Attica State Prison riots in November, Kunstler labeled Gov. Rockefeller a "murderer" because of the deaths of inmates.

In actuality, Gov. Rockefeller did everything he reasonably could to prevent the bloodshed, and at the same time, uphold the laws of the state of New York. Kunstler, as a member of the negotiating team between the inmates and police, did his best to intensify antagonism.

David Anderson, a black leader from Rochester, N. Y., and another member of the negotiating team, charged Kunstler with "heightening the expectations" of inmates about obtaining amnesty and as a result made it difficult to talk with riot leaders on a realistic level.

Both during and after the episode at Attica State Prison, the role of Kunstler has been that of a firebrand--the sort of firebrand who urges others forward to the fray while he skulls in the background coaching and watching the results--many times death.

Notice, also, who remained alive to wear the black armband.  
His speaking engagement is greatly anticipated--if he comes.

## Letters to the Editor

### Macalester students call for probe of basketball game

The game Wednesday night, March 8, held at Macalester College between Winona State College and the College of St. Thomas was a farce. Racism was omnipresent.

It was obvious from the outset of the game who was the better team, namely, Winona. Yet this team was not allowed to win because four of the five starting players are Black. Had the situation been reversed (Winona having four white starters and one Black) there is no doubt that Winona would have most emphatically won the game.

The confrontation occurring during the game was inevitable. However, sports-writers and white patrons would attribute the cause as "the usual unsportsmanlike conduct of Black people". There is no conceptualization of the humiliation encountered by the Black players. They knew they were qualified to win the game but the color of their skin interfered with the fairness of the calls of the referees, which were reinforced by the racist patrons.

When it is demonstrated that their team is ahead by eleven points (with minutes left to be played in the game) and then to see this lead eaten away by overt racial officiating, it is frustrating. Especially, when very few calls are made

against the lily white team who in fact were intimidating and fouling the Black players.

When the conflict tapered off, it became obvious that there was no hope for Winona to win. The Black players understood that they could never go to Kansas City to represent Minnesota (obviously the most racist state in the Union) because of the color of their skin.

As silence befell the gymnasium, there was a distant feeling of pessimism for Winona and this nightmare came true. To climax the dilemma, as the game came to a close, the gymnasium was flooded with an influx of St. Paul policemen who arrived to escort the pirates to safety. They were being protected against their own paranoia and racism.

If, in fact, there is equal justice "for all" in this state, why isn't there an investigation of the Winona-St. Thomas basketball game, or is the suspension which occurred at the University of Minnesota reserved for "colored boys" only?

LAUREL MAYBERRY  
LYNDA WASHINGTON  
DORRIS GREEN  
JACQUE MILLIGAN  
PRISCILLA GARFIELD  
Macalester College  
St. Paul

## Note to our readers

By now our readers have noted some changes in this issue of the Winonan, especially in editorial format.

The change is a result of more news, increased advertising, and a very uncertain budget.

Since our expanded issues began winter quarter, our staff has been bribed, pleaded with, begged and cajoled by students, faculty and administration members so earnestly attempting to persuade us on the utter importance of their upcoming (or past) news event. Some of their waning has been in vain for space and financial reasons; most, however, has not.

It's our contention that the primary importance of this publication is to convey the news events on this campus that may have a profound effect on the student. We're trying our damnest to cover those we feel important. But for space and financial reasons, it's impossible to cover all. Sometimes we slip and that's when we hear about it. We fully expect that some tears will be shed because of Henry Hull's and Bob Cullen's curtailed columns, too.

The need for increased advertising because of an uncertain budget and the importance of such issues as Ethier, Student Activity Fund Monies, Constitutional Drafting Committee and the like has forced us to cut some corners.



## Claims phy. ed. uniform policy is 'Mickey Mouse'

The Phy. Ed. Department has instituted a policy for spring quarter which states that all Phy. Ed. students must purchase Winona State gym trunks and T-shirts. These uniforms may be purchased at the Bookstore for almost \$9.00.

As I understand the situation, this Mickey Mouse rule was devised not so much as for conformity, but to insure that the Phy. Ed. students would wear appropriate dress for their class.

However, it seems to me that gym trunks and T-shirts are not always appropriate for the sport or the weather. Also, this \$9.00 expense should not be necessary for

students who already possess gym trunks and T-shirts which are not of the official uniform.

This policy is an affront to the intelligence and maturity of the students at Winona State and I am sorry that some instructors apparently do not respect their students.

I do not have the audacity to suggest anything such as "kick-backs" from the Bookstore who have a monopoly on the uniforms.

Respectfully,  
THOMAS L. HOTCHKISS

## Int'l Students: Retain Ethier

The International Students organization of Winona State College would like to place on public record our support for the retention of the services of Mr. Robert O. Ethier.

We would like to express our complete satisfaction with the way in which Mr. Ethier's office is performing its functions. We would also like to express our appreciation for the very helpful and understanding manner in which Mr. Ethier has helped us solve many of our problems, and made our stay in the United States more comfortable.

We should like to list some of the things which Mr. Ethier has done for us:

1. He has invited all of us to his home every Thanksgiving for dinner.
2. Every spring and fall he holds a garden party for us and our friends, and we are welcome over to his home at any time.

3. He has been a willing advisor to us on any matter at any time by making it possible for himself to understand our problems and making continuous efforts to help us.

4. There have been occasions when Mr. Ethier has allowed students to stay at his home when they arrived at first with no place to go; when he has met people at the airport; spoken to service clubs and individuals to raise money on our behalf.

These are only some of the things which Mr. Ethier has done for us. They are necessary. We need such a person. All of these things he has done were way beyond the ramifications of his duties and we strongly feel that such a man is a benefit to this college.

Yours faithfully,  
RAFIEK A. KHAN  
Vice President  
International Student Group